

Roll No. ....

Total Pages : 03

**GSQ/D-24**  
**COMPUTER NETWORKS**  
**BCA-354**

**1071**

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 80

**Note :** Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *one* question from each Unit. Q. No. 1 is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.

**(Compulsory Question)**

1. Define the following terms :

8×2=16

- (a) Protocol
- (b) Frame
- (c) Packet
- (d) Segment
- (e) Flooding
- (f) NIC
- (g) Choke Packet
- (h) Cable Modem.

**Unit I**

2. (a) Explain various design issues of layers in network architecture. 10

(b) Why Network Architecture is organized in layers ? 6

3. Differentiate between the following :
- (a) Connection Oriented vs. Connection Less Services
  - (b) Client Server vs. Distributed Networking Models
  - (c) Hub vs. Switch vs. Router.

### Unit II

4. Describe Modulation and its need. Explain various types of analog modulation techniques in detail. 16
5. (a) How Guided transmission media differs from unguided transmission media ? Which one of the two is most popular and why ? 10
- (b) Explain communication satellite media in detail. 6

### Unit III

6. Write short notes on the following : 4×4=16
- (a) CRC
  - (b) Hamming code
  - (c) Bluetooth
  - (d) VLAN.
7. What do you mean by media access control protocols ? How many types of media access control protocols exists ? Explain any *one* of them in detail. 16

### Unit IV

8. Explain Link State Routing in detail. Why LSR is better than DVR ? 16

9. (a) Define Congestion in computer network. Why congestion occurs ? What is the impact on computer network ? How the problem of congestion can be handled in data communication ? 5
- (b) Explain traffic shaping algorithms in detail. 11